

# THE WILD FLOWERS OF ISLAY AND JURA

This list includes all species reliably reported on Islay and Jura. The distribution and status of many species is poorly known and all records are valuable. Please send them, with localities, to the Islay Field Centre, Port Charlotte, Isle of Islay.

The following status indications are necessarily only approximate and are based on the number of 10 km squares where the plant occurs, out of the 14 covering Islay.

C = widespread, usually common, 8 or more squares. L = less widespread, but can be common in suitable habitat, 3–7 squares. R = rare or very local, 1 or 2 squares only.

## LYCOPODIACEAE

- L Fir Clubmoss *Huperzia selago*
- J Stag's-horn Clubmoss *Lycopodium clavatum*
- R Alpine Clubmoss *Diphasiastrum alpinum*

## SELAGINELLACEAE

- C Lesser Clubmoss *Selaginella selaginoides*

## ISOETACEAE

- L Quillwort *Isoetes lacustris*
- R Spring Quillwort *I. echinospora*

## EQUISETACEAE

- R Variegated Horsetail *Equisetum variegatum*
- C Water Horsetail *E. fluviatile*
- R *E. x litorale*
- C Field Horsetail *E. arvense*
- R *E. x rothmaleri*
- J Shady Horsetail *E. pratense*
- C Wood Horsetail *E. sylvaticum*
- C Marsh Horsetail *E. palustre*
- C Great Horsetail *E. telmateia*

## OPHIGLOSSACEAE

- L Adder's-tongue *Ophioglossum vulgatum*
- L Moonwort *Botrychium lunaria*

## OSMUNDACEAE

- C Royal Fern *Osmunda regalis*

## ADIANTACEAE

- J Parsley Fern *Cryptogramma crispera*

## MARSILIACEAE

- R Pillwort *Pilularia globulifera*

## HYMENOPHYLLACEAE

- L Tunbridge Filmy-fern *Hymenophyllum tunbrigense*
- C Wilson's Filmy-fern *H. wilsonii*
- R Killarney Fern *Trichomanes speciosum*

## POLYPODIACEAE

- C Polypody *Polypodium vulgare*
- L Intermediate Polypody *P. interjectum*
- R Southern Polypody *P. cambricum*

## DENNSTAEDTIACEAE

- C Bracken *Pteridium aquilinum*

## THELYPTERIDACEAE

- R Marsh Fern *Thelypteris palustris*
- C Beech Fern *Phegopteris connectilis*
- C Lemon-scented Fern *Oreopteris limbosperma*

## ASPLENIACEAE

- C Hart's-tongue *Phyllitis scolopendrium*
- C Black Spleenwort *Asplenium adiantum-nigrum*
- C Sea Spleenwort *A. marinum*
- C Maidenhair Spleenwort *A. trichomanes quadrivalens*
- R *A. trichomanes trichomanes*
- R Green Spleenwort *A. viride*
- C Wall-rue *A. ruta-muraria*
- L Rustyback *Ceterach officinarum*

## WOODSIACEAE

- C Lady-fern *Athyrium filix-femina*
- J Oak Fern *Gymnocarpium dryopteris*
- L Brittle Bladder-fern *Cystopteris fragilis*

## DRYOPTERIDACEAE

- L Soft Shield-fern *Polystichum setiferum*
- L Hard Shield-fern *P. aculeatum*
- J Mountain Male-fern *Dryopteris oreades*
- C Male-fern *D. filix-mas*
- J *Dryopteris affinis* x *D. filix-mas*
- C Scaly Male-fern *D. affinis*
- C Hay-Scented Buckler-fern *D. aemula*
- C Narrow Buckler-fern *D. carthusiana*
- C Broad Buckler-fern *D. dilatata*
- J Northern Buckler-fern *D. expansa*

## BLECHNACEAE

- C Hard-fern *Blechnum spicant*

## PINACEAE

- L\* European Silver-fir *Abies alba*
- R\* Noble Fir *A. procera*
- R\* Douglas Fir *Pseudotsuga menziesii*

L\* Western Hemlock-spruce *Tsuga heterophylla*  
 C\* Sitka Spruce *Picea sitchensis*  
 C\* Norway Spruce *P.abies*  
 C\* European Larch *Larix decidua*  
 C\* Scots Pine *Pinus sylvestris*  
 R\* Austrian/Corsican Pine *P. nigra*  
 L\* Lodgepole Pine *P.contorta*

#### TAXODIACEAE

R\* Wellingtonia *Sequoiadendron giganteum*  
 R\* Japanese Red-cedar *Cryptomeria japonica*

#### CUPRESSACEAE

R\* Gowen Cypress *Cupressus goveniana*  
 L\* Lawson's Cypress *Chamaecyparis lawsoniana*  
 R\* Western Red-cedar *Thuja plicata*  
 C Juniper *Juniperus communis commmunis*  
 J *J.communis nana*

#### ARAUCARIACEAE

R\* Monkey-puzzle *Araucaria araucana*

#### TAXACEAE

R\* Yew *Taxus baccata*

#### NYMPHAEACEAE

C White Water-lily *Nymphaea alba alba*  
 C *N.alba occidentalis*  
 R Yellow Water-lily *Nuphar lutea*

#### RANUNCULACEAE

C Marsh-marigold *Caltha palustris*  
 R\* Green Hellebore *Helleborus viridis*  
 R\* Winter Aconite *Eranthis hyemalis*  
 R\* Monks-hood *Aconitum napellus*  
 C Wood Anemone *Anemone nemorosa*  
 J\* *Anemone rivularis*  
 R\* Traveller's-joy *Clematis vitalba*  
 C Meadow Buttercup *Ranunculus acris*  
 C Creeping Buttercup *R.repens*  
 C Bulbous Buttercup *R.bulbosus*  
 R Goldilocks Buttercup *R.auricomus*  
 C Celery-leaved Buttercup *R.sceleratus*  
 C Lesser Spearwort *R.flammula flammula*  
 C Lesser Spearwort *R.flammula scoticus*  
 C Lesser Celandine *R.fcaria*  
 C Ivy-leaved Crowfoot *R.hederaceus*  
 L Brackish Water-crowfoot *R.baudotii*  
 L Thread-leaved Water-crowfoot *R.trichophyllus*  
 R Common Water-crowfoot, *R.aquatilis*  
 O Columbine *Aquilegia vulgaris*  
 C Lesser Meadow-rue *Thalictrum minus*  
 R Alpine Meadow-rue *T.alpinum*

#### BERBERIDACEAE

J\* Clustered Barberry *Berberis aggregata*  
 R\* Barberry *B.vulgaris*

#### PAPAVERACEAE

R\* Opium Poppy *Papaver somniferum*  
 R Common Poppy *P.rhoeas*  
 L Long-headed Poppy *P.dubium*  
 O\* Prickly Poppy *P.pargemone*  
 L\* Welsh Poppy *Meconopsis cambrica*

#### FUMARIACEAE

J\* Fern-leaved Corydalis *Corydalis cheilanthifolia*  
 R\* Yellow Corydalis *Pseudofumaria lutea*  
 J Climbing Corydalis *Ceratocarpus claviculata*  
 O White Ramping-fumitory *Fumaria capreolata*  
 R Tall Ramping-fumitory *F.bastardii*  
 R Common Ramping-fumitory *F.muralis*  
 R Purple Ramping-fumitory *F.purpurea*  
 L Common Fumitory *F.officinalis*

#### ULMACEAE

C\* Wych Elm *Ulmus glabra*  
 R\* Dutch Elm *U.x hollandica*  
 R\* English Elm *U.procera*  
 J\* Small-leaved Elm *U.minor minor*

#### CANNABACEAE

R\* Hop *Humulus lupulus*

#### MORACEAE

R\* Fig *Ficus carica*

#### URTICACEAE

C Common Nettle *Urtica dioica*  
 C Small Nettle *U.urens*  
 R\* Mind-your-own-business *Soleirolia soleirolia*

#### MYRICACEAE

C Bog-myrtle *Myrica gale*

#### FAGACEAE

C\* Beech *Fagus sylvatica*  
 L\* Sweet Chestnut *Castanea sativa*  
 R\* Turkey Oak *Quercus cerris*  
 R\* Evergreen Oak *Q.illex*  
 C Sessile Oak *Q.petraea*  
 R *Q.petraea x robur*  
 C\* Pedunculate Oak *Q.robur*

#### BETULACEAE

C Silver Birch *Betula pendula*  
 C Downy Birch *B.pubescens pubescens*  
 C Downy Birch *B.pubescens tortuosa*  
 C Alder *Alnus glutinosa*  
 L\* Grey Alder *A.incana*  
 R\* Hornbeam *Carpinus betulus*  
 C Hazel *Corylus avellana*

#### CHENOPODIACEAE

C Fat-hen *Chenopodium album*  
 C Spear-leaved Orache *Atriplex prostrata*

C Babington's Orache *A.glabriuscula*  
 C Common Orache *A.patula*  
 L Frosted Orache *A.laciniata*  
 R Sea Beet *Beta vulgaris*  
 J Purple Glasswort *Salicornia ramosissima*  
 L Common Glasswort *S.europaea*  
 L Annual Sea-blite *Suaeda maritima*  
 C Prickly Saltwort *Salsola kali*

PORTULACACEAE

L\* Pink Purslane *Claytonia sibirica*  
 C Blinks *Montia fontana fontana*  
 R Blinks *M.fontana variabilis*  
 CARYOPHYLLACEAE  
 J Thyme-leaved Sandwort *Arenaria serpyllifolia serpyllifolia*  
 R *Arenaria serpyllifolia leptoclados*  
 J\* Mossy Sandwort *Arenaria balearica*  
 R Three-nerved Sandwort *Moehringia trinervia*  
 C Sea Sandwort *Honckenya peploides*  
 C Common Chickweed *Stellaria media*  
 L Greater Stitchwort *S.holostea*  
 L Lesser Stitchwort *S.graminea*  
 C Bog Stitchwort *S.uliginosa*

R\* Snow-in-summer *Cerastium tomentosum*  
 C Common Mouse-ear *C.fontanum*  
 C Sticky Mouse-ear *C.glomeratum*  
 C Sea Mouse-ear *C.diffusum*  
 L Little Mouse-ear *C.semidecandrum*  
 C Knotted Pearlwort *Sagina nodosa*  
 L Heath Pearlwort *S.subulata*  
 C Procumbent Pearlwort *S.procumbens*  
 L Annual Pearlwort *S.apetala*  
 L Sea Pearlwort *S.maritima*  
 O Annual Knawel *Scleranthus annuus*  
 C Corn Spurrey *Spergula arvensis*  
 C Rock Sea-spurrey *Spergularia rupicola*  
 C Greater Sea-spurrey *S.media*  
 L Lesser Sea-spurrey *S.marina*  
 R Sand Spurrey *S.rubra*  
 C Ragged-Robin *Lychnis flos-cuculi*  
 J\* Corncockle *Agrostemma githago*  
 L\* Bladder Campion *Silene vulgaris*  
 C Sea Campion *S.uniflora*  
 L\* White Campion *S.latifolia*  
 C Red Campion *S.dioica*  
 R\* *S.fimbriata*  
 R\* Soapwort *Saponaria officinalis*

POLYGONACEAE

R\* Lesser Knotweed *Persicaria campanulata*  
 L Common Bistort *P.bistorta*  
 C Amphibious Bistort *P.amphibia*  
 C Redshank *P.maculosa*  
 R Pale Persicaria *P.lapathifolia*  
 C Water-pepper *P.hydroppiper*

L Ray's Knotgrass *Polygonum oxyspermum*  
 L\* Equal-leaved Knotgrass *P.arenastrum*  
 L Knotgrass *P.paviculare*  
 L\* Japanese Knotweed *Fallopia japonica*  
 R\* Giant Knotweed *F.sachalinensis*  
 R Black Bindweed *F.convolvulus*  
 R\* Rhubarb *Rheum x hybridum*  
 C Sheep's Sorrel *Rumex acetosella*  
 C Common Sorrel *R.acetosa*  
 R Northern Dock *R.longifolius*  
 R Water Dock *R.hydrolapathum*  
 C Curled Dock *R.crispus*  
 J *R.crispus x obtusifolius*  
 C Clustered Dock *R.conglomeratus*  
 L Wood Dock *R.sanguineus*  
 C Broad-leaved Dock *R.obtusifolius*  
 R Mountain Sorrel *Oxryia digna*

PLUMBAGINACEAE

C Thrift *Armeria maritima*

ELATINACEAE

L Six-stamened Waterwort *Elatine hexandra*

CLUSIACEAE

R\* Rose-of-Sharon *Hypericum calycinum*  
 C Tutsan *H.androsaemum*  
 R Imperforate St John's-wort *H.maculatum obtusiusculum*  
 C Square-stalked St John's-wort *H.tetrapterum*  
 C Trailing St John's-wort *H.humifusum*  
 C Slender St John's-wort *H.pulchrum*  
 C Marsh St John's-wort *H.elodes*

TILIACEAE

C\* Lime *Tilia x vulgaris*

MALVACEAE

R\* Musk-mallow *Malva moschata*  
 L\* Common Mallow *M.sylvestris*

DROSERACEAE

C Round-leaved Sundew *Drosera rotundifolia*  
 R *D.rotundifolia x anglica*  
 C Great Sundew *D.anglica*  
 C Oblong-leaved Sundew *D.intermedia*

CISTACEAE

J Common Rock-rose *Helianthemum nummularium*

VIOLACEAE

R\* Sweet Violet *Viola odorata*  
 C Common Dog-violet *V.riviniiana*  
 R\* Early Dog-violet *V.reichenbachiana*  
 L Heath Dog-violet *V.canina*  
 C Marsh Violet *V.palustris*  
 R Wild Pansy *V.tricolor tricolor*  
 L Wild Pansy *V.tricolor curtsii*

R\* Garden Pansy *V. x intersita*  
 R Field Pansy *V. arvensis*  
 J\* *V. labrodonica*

SALICACEAE  
 C Aspen *Populus tremula*  
 R\* Hybrid Black Poplar *P.x canadensis*  
 R\* Balm-of-Gilead *P. candicans*  
 L Bay Willow *Salix pentandra*  
 R\* Crack-willow *S. fragilis*  
 R\* Hybrid Crack-willow *S.x rubens*  
 R\* Purple Willow *S. purpurea*  
 R\* Green-leaved Willow *S.x rubra*  
 C\* Osier *S. viminalis*  
 R\* Broad-leaved Osier *S.x sericans*  
 O Holme Willow *S.x calodendron*  
 O Eared Osier *S.x stipularis*  
 L\* Goat Willow *S. caprea caprea*  
 C Grey Willow *S. cinerea oleifolia*  
 J *S. cinerea x aurita*  
 J *S. cinerea x myrsinifolia*  
 C Eared Willow *S. aurita*  
 R *S. aurita x repens*  
 O Dark-leaved Willow *S. myrsinifolia*  
 L Tea-leaved Willow *S. phylicifolia*  
 C Creeping Willow *S. repens*  
 L Dwarf Willow *S. herbacea*

BRASSICACEAE  
 R\* Eastern Rocket *Sisymbrium orientale*  
 L\* Hedge Mustard *S. officinale*  
 R\* Garlic Mustard *Alliaria petiolata*  
 L Thale Cress *Arabidopsis thaliana*  
 R\* Treacle Mustard *Erysimum cheiranthoides*  
 C\* Dame's Violet *Hesperis matronalis*  
 R Winter-cress *Barbarea vulgaris*  
 C Water-cress *Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*  
 J Marsh Yellow-cress *R. palustris*  
 J Creeping Yellow-cress *R. sylvestris*  
 C Cuckooflower *Cardamine pratensis*  
 C Wavy Bitter-cress *C. flexuosa*  
 C Hairy Bitter-cress *C. hirsuta*  
 L Hairy Rock-cress *Arabis hirsuta*  
 R\* Honesty *Lunaria annua*  
 R\* Sweet Alison *Lobularia maritima*  
 L Hoary Whitlow-grass *Draba incana*  
 R\* Wall Whitlow-grass *D. muralis*  
 L Common Whitlow-grass *Erophila verna*  
 C Common Scurvygrass *Cochlearia officinalis officinalis*  
 C Scottish Scurvygrass *C. officinalis scotica*  
 R Danish Scurvygrass *C. danica*  
 O Gold-of-pleasure *Camelina sativa*  
 O *C. allysum*  
 R\* Ball Mustard *Neslia paniculata*  
 C Shepherd's-purse *Capsella bursa-pastoris*

R\* Field Penny-cress *Thlaspi arvense*  
 R\* Hoary Cress *Lepidium draba draba*  
 R\* Swine-cress *Coronopus squamatus*  
 L\* Lesser Swine-cress *C. didymus*  
 C\* Rape *Brassica napus*  
 R\* Turnip *B. rapa*  
 O Black Mustard *B. nigra*  
 C\* Charlock *Sinapis arvensis*  
 C\* White Mustard *S. alba*  
 C Sea Rocket *Cakile maritima*  
 O Seakale *Crambe maritima*  
 L\* Wild Radish *Raphanus raphanistrum raphanistrum*  
 L Sea Radish *R. raphistrum maritimus*  
 R\* Garden Radish *R. sativus*

RESEDACEAE  
 R\* Wild Mignonette *Reseda lutea*

EMPETRACEAE  
 C Crowberry *Empetrum nigrum*

ERICACEAE  
 C\* Rhododendron *Rhododendron ponticum*  
 JO Bog-rosemary *Andromeda polifolia*  
 R\* Shallon *Gaultheria shallon*  
 J\* Prickly Heath *G. mucronata*  
 L Bearberry *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*  
 C Heather *Calluna vulgaris*  
 C Cross-leaved Heath *Erica tetralix*  
 C Bell Heather *E. cinerea*  
 L Cranberry *Vaccinium oxycoccus*  
 L Cowberry *V. vitis-idaea*  
 J Bog Bilberry *V. uliginosum*  
 C Bilberry *V. myrtillus*

PYROLACEAE  
 O Common Wintergreen *Pyrola minor*  
 J Intermediate Wintergreen *P. media*

PRIMULACEAE  
 C Primrose *Primula vulgaris*  
 R\* Cowslip *P. veris*  
 C Yellow Pimpernel *Lysimachia nemorum*  
 L\* Creeping-Jenny *L. nummularia*  
 R\* Dotted Loosestripe *L. punctata*  
 J Chickweed Wintergreen *Trientalis europaea*  
 C Bog Pimpernel *Anagallis tenella*  
 C Scarlet Pimpernel *A. arvensis*  
 L Chaffweed *A. minima*  
 C Sea-milkwort *Glaux maritima*  
 C Brookweed *Samolus valerandi*

GROSSULARIACEAE  
 L\* Red Currant *Ribes rubrum*  
 L Downy Currant *R. spicatum*  
 R\* Black Currant *R. nigrum*  
 R\* Flowering Currant *R. sanguineum*  
 R\* Gooseberry *R. uva-crispa*

CRASSULACEAE

- R\* House-leek *Sempervivum tectorum*
  - C Roseroot *Sedum rosea*
  - R\* Orpine *S.telephium*
  - C Biting Stonecrop *S.acre*
  - L White Stonecrop *S.album*
  - C English Stonecrop *S.anglicum*
- SAXIFRAGACEAE
- J Starry Saxifrage *Saxifraga stellaris*
  - R\* Londonpride *S. x urbium*
  - R Purple Saxifrage *S.oppositifolia*
  - L Yellow Saxifrage *S.aizoides*
  - R Mossy Saxifrage *S.hypnoides*
  - L Rue-leaved Saxifrage *S.tridactylites*
  - J Pick-a-back-plant *Tolmeia menziesii*
  - C Opposite-leaved Golden-saxifrage *Chrysosplenium oppositifolium*
  - C Grass-of-Parnassus *Parnassia palustris*

ROSACEAE

- R\* Bridewort *Spiraea salicifolia*
- C Meadowsweet *Filipendula ulmaria*
- L Stone Bramble *Rubus saxatilis*
- C Raspberry *R.idaeus*
- C Bramble *R.fruticosus*
- L *R.nemoralis*
- L *R.polyanthemus*
- C Marsh Cinquefoil *Potentilla palustris*
- C Silverweed *P.anserina*
- C Tormentil *Perecra*
- L Trailing Tormentil *P.anglica*
- R Creeping Cinquefoil *P.reptans*
- L Barren Strawberry *P.sterilis*
- C Wild Strawberry *Fragaria vesca*
- C Water Avens *Geum rivale*
- L *G.rivale x urbanum*
- L Wood Avens *G.urbanum*
- O Agrimony *Agrimonia eupatoria*
- R Fragrant Agrimony *A.procera*
- J Alpine Lady's-mantle *Alchemilla alpina*
- L Lady's-mantle *A.filicaulis vestita*
- R *A.xanthochlora*
- C *A.glabra*
- R *A.mollis*
- C Slender Parsley Piert *Aphanes australis*
- C Burnet Rose *Rosa pimpinellifolia*
- J *R.pimpinellifolia x sherardii*
- R\* Japanese Rose *R.rugosa*
- L Dog-rose *R.canina*
- R *R.canina x R.caesia*
- R Glaucous Dog-rose *R.caesia glauca*
- O Harsh Downy Rose *R.tomentosa*
- R Sherard's Downy-rose *R.sherardii*
- L Soft Downy-rose *R.mollis*
- R\* Sweet-briar *R.rubiginosa*

- R\* Cherry Plum *Prunus cerasifera*
- C Blackthorn *P.spinosa*
- R\* Wild Plum *P.domestica domestica*
- R\* *P.domestica institis*
- R\* Wild Cherry *P.avium*
- R\* Bird Cherry *P.padus*
- R\* Cherry Laurel *P.laurocerasus*
- R\* Crab Apple *Malus sylvestris*
- R\* Apple *M.domestica*
- C Rowan *Sorbus aucuparia*
- J Common Whitebeam *S.rupicola*
- L\* Broad-leaved Whitebeam *S.latifolia*
- R\* Broad-leaved Cotoneaster *Cotoneaster microphyllus*
- R\* Small-leaved Cotoneaster *C.integrifolius*
- J\* Thyme-leaved Cotoneaster *C.linearifolius*
- J\* Wall Cotoneaster *C.horizontalis*
- J\* Himalayan Cotoneaster *C.simonsii*
- C Hawthorn *Crataegus monogyna*

FABACEAE

- C Kidney Vetch *Anthyllis vulneraria*
- C Common Birds-foot-trefoil *Lotus corniculatus*
- C Greater Birds-foot-trefoil *L.pedunculatus*
- C Tufted Vetch *Vicia cracca*
- L Wood Vetch *V.sylvatica*
- R Hairy Tare *V.hirsuta*
- C Bush Vetch *V.sepium*
- R+ Common Vetch *V.sativa*
- R Spring Vetch *V.lathyroides*
- L Bitter-vetch *Lathyrus linifolius*
- C Meadow Vetchling *L.pratensis*
- J Narrow-leaved Everlasting-pea *L.sylvestris*
- R Common Restharrow *Ononis repens*
- R Black Medick *Medicago lupulina*
- C White Clover *Trifolium repens*
- L Alsike Clover *T.hybridum*
- L Hop Trefoil *T.campestre*
- C Lesser Trefoil *T.dubium*
- C Red Clover *T.pratense*
- C Zigzag Clover *T.medium*
- L Hare's-foot Clover *T.arvensis*
- R\* Laburnum *Laburnum anagyroides*
- L Broom *Cytisus scoparius*
- C Gorse *Ulex europaeus*

ELAEAGNACEAE

- R\* Sea Buckthorn *Hippophae rhamnoides*

HALORAGACEAE

- L Spiked Water-milfoil *Myriophyllum spicatum*
- C Alternate Water-milfoil *M.alterniflorum*

GUNNERACEAE

- J\* Giant-rhubarb *Gunnera tinctoria*

LYTHRACEAE

- C Purple Loosestrife *Lythrum salicaria*  
 C Water-purslane *L.portula*

MYRTACEAE

- R\* Urn-fruited Gum *Eucalyptus urnigera*

ONAGRACEAE

- L Great Willowherb *Epilobium hirsutum*  
 C Hoary Willowherb *E.parviflorum*  
 C Broad-leaved Willowherb *E.montanum*  
 R Square-stalked Willowherb *E.tetragonum*  
 C Short-fruited Willowherb *E.obscurum*  
 J Pale Willowherb *E.roseum*  
 J\* American Willowherb *E.ciliatum*  
 C Marsh Willowherb *E.palustre*  
 J Alpine Willowherb *E.anagallidifolium*  
 L\* New Zealand Willowherb *E.brunnescens*  
 C\* Rosebay Willowherb *Chamerion angustifolium*  
 C\* Fuchsia *Fuchsia magellanica*  
 C Enchanter's-nightshade *Circaea lutetiana*  
 C Upland Enchanter's-nightshade *C.x intermedia*

CORNACEAE

- R\* Dogwood *Cornus sanguinea*

AQUIFOLIACEAE

- C Holly *Ilex aquifolium*

EUPHORBIACEAE

- C Dog's Mercury *Mercurialis perennis*  
 L Sun Spurge *Euphorbia helioscopia*  
 R Petty Spurge *E.peplus*  
 R Portland Spurge *E.portlandica*  
 R Sea Spurge *E.paralias*

LINACEAE

- R\* Flax *Linum usitatissim*  
 C Fairy Flax *L.catharticum*  
 C Allseed *Radiola linoides*

POLYGALACEAE

- C Common Milkwort *Polygala vulgaris vulgaris*  
 C *P.vulgaris collina*  
 C Heath Milkwort *P.serpyllifolia*

HIPPOCASTANACEAE

- L\* Horse Chestnut *Aesculus hippocastanum*

ACERACEAE

- R\* Norway Maple *Acer platanoides*  
 R\* Field Maple *A.campestre*  
 C\* Sycamore *A.pseudoplatanus*

OXALIDACEAE

- R\* Procumbent Yellow-sorrel *Oxalis coniculata*  
 J\* Least Yellow-sorrel *O.exilis*  
 R\* Pink-sorrel *O.articulata*  
 C Wood-sorrel *O.acetosella*

- J Pale Pink-sorrel *O.incarnata*

GERANIACEAE

- R Wood Crane's-bill *Geranium sylvaticum*  
 L Meadow Crane's-bill *G.pratense*  
 R Bloody Crane's-bill *G.sanguineum*  
 R\* Long-stalked Crane's-bill *G.columbinum*  
 C Cut-leaved Crane's-bill *G.dissectum*  
 C Dove's-foot Crane's-bill *G.molle*  
 R Shining Crane's-bill *G.lucidum*  
 C Herb Robert *G.robertianum*  
 C Common Storks-bill *Erodium cicutarium*

TROPAEOLACEAE

- R\* Nasturtium *Nasturtium officinale*

BALSAMINACEAE

- R\* Himalayan Balsam *Impatiens sp.?balfourii*

ARALIACEAE

- C Common Ivy *Hedera helix helix*  
 R\* Atlantic Ivy *H.helix hibernica*

APIACEAE

- C Marsh Pennywort *Hydrocotyle vulgaris*  
 C Sanicle *Sanicula europaea*  
 R Sea-holly *Eryngium maritimum*  
 L Cow Parsley *Anthriscus sylvestris*  
 R Bur Parsley *A.caucalis*  
 R\* Sweet Cicely *Myrrhis odorata*  
 C Pignut *Conopodium majus*  
 R Burnet-saxifrage *Pimpinella saxifraga*  
 L Ground-elder *Aegopodium podagraria*  
 O Rock Samphire *Crithmum maritimum*  
 R Tubular Water-dropwort *Oenanthe fistulosa*  
 C Parsley Water-dropwort *O.lachenalii*  
 C Hemlock Water-dropwort *O.crocata*  
 L\* Hemlock *Conium maculatum*  
 R Wild Celery *Apium graveolens*  
 R Fool's Water-cress *A.nodiflorum*  
 L Lesser Marshwort *A.inundatum*  
 C Scots Lovage *Ligusticum scoticum*  
 C Wild Angelica *Angelica sylvestris*  
 C Hogweed *Heracleum spondylium*  
 J\* Giant Hogweed *H.mantegazzianum*  
 L Upright Hedge-parsley *Torilis japonica*  
 C Wild Carrot *Daucus carota*

GENTIANACEAE

- C Common Centaury *Centaureum erythraea*  
 O Lesser Centaury *C.pulchellum*  
 C Field Gentian *Gentianella campestris*  
 L Autumn Gentian *G.amarella*

APOCYNACEAE

- O Lesser Periwinkle *Vinca minor*  
 R\* Greater Periwinkle *V.major*

SOLANACEAE

- R\* Chinese Teaplant *Lycium chinense*



R\* Sweet Pepper *Capsicum annuum*  
O Black Nightshade *Solanum nigrum*  
R Bittersweet *S.dulcamara*  
R\* Thorn-apple *Datura stramonium*

#### CONVOLVULACEAE

R Field Bindweed *Convolvulus arvensis*  
L Sea Bindweed *Calystegia soldanella*  
L Hedge Bindweed *C.sepium*  
R *C.sepium x C.silvatica*  
R\* Hairy Bindweed *C.pulchra*  
R Large Bindweed *C.silvatica*

#### MENYANTHACEAE

C Buckbean *Menyanthes trifoliata*

#### POLEMONIACEAE

O\* Jacob's-ladder *Polemonium caeruleum*

#### AGAVACEAE

R\* New Zealand Flax *Phormium tenax*

#### BORAGINACEAE

R Common Gromwell *Lithospermum officinale*  
L\* Comfrey *Symphytum officinale*  
R\* Russian Comfrey *S.x uplandicum*  
R\* Tuberos Comfrey *S.tuberosum*  
R\* Creeping Comfrey *S.grandiflorum*  
C Bugloss *Anchusa arvensis*  
R\* Green Alkanet *Pentaglottis sempervirens*  
R Oysterplant *Mertensia maritima*  
C Water Forget-me-not *Myosotis scorpioides*  
C Creeping Forget-me-not *M.secunda*  
C Tufted Forget-me-not *M.laxa*  
R\* Wood Forget-me-not *M.sylvatica*  
C Field Forget-me-not *M.arvensis*  
R+ Early Forget-me-not *M.ramosissima*  
C Changing Forget-me-not *M.discolor*

#### LAMIACEAE

J Betony *Stachys officinalis*  
C Hedge Woundwort *S.sylvatica*  
L Hybrid Woundwort *S.x ambigua*  
C Marsh Woundwort *S.palustris*  
L Field Woundwort *S.arvensis*  
L\* White Dead-nettle *Lamium album*  
R\* Spotted Dead-nettle *L.maculatum*  
C Red Dead-nettle *L.purpureum*  
L Cut-leaved Dead-nettle *L.hybridum*  
L Northern Dead-nettle *L.confertum*  
R\* Henbit Dead-nettle *L.amplexicaule*  
C Large-flowered Hemp-nettle *Galeopsis speciosa*  
C Common Hemp-nettle *G.tetrahita*  
L Bifid Hemp-nettle *G.bifida*  
C Skullcap *Scutellaria galericulata*  
C Lesser Skullcap *S.minor*  
C Wood Sage *Teucrium scorodonia*  
C Bugle *Ajuga reptans*

L\* Ground-ivy *Glechoma hederacea*  
C Selfheal *Prunella vulgaris*  
R\* Wild Marjoram *Origanum vulgare*  
C Thyme *Thymus polytrichus*  
C Gipsywort *Lycopus europaeus*  
L Corn Mint *Mentha arvensis*  
L Whorled Mint *M.x verticillata*  
L Bushy Mint *M.x gracilis*  
C Water Mint *M.aquatica*  
L Peppermint *M.x piperita*  
L\* Spear Mint *M.spicata*  
L\* Apple-mint *M.x villosa*  
J\* Corsican Mint *M.requienii*

#### HIPPURIDACEAE

L Mare's-tail *Hippuris vulgaris*

#### CALLITRICHACEAE

L Autumnal Water-starwort *Callitriche hermaphroditica*  
C Common Water-starwort *C.stagnalis*  
R Various-leaved Water-starwort *C.platycarpa*  
O Pedunculate Water-starwort *C.brutia*  
L Intermediate Water-starwort *C.hamulata*

#### PLANTAGINACEAE

C Buck's-horn Plantain *Plantago coronopus*  
C Sea Plantain *P.maritima*  
C Greater Plantain *P.major*  
R+ Hoary Plantain *P.media*  
C Ribwort Plantain *P.lanceolata*  
C Shoreweed *Littorella uniflora*

#### BUDDLEJACEAE

R\* Butterfly-bush *Buddleja davidii*

#### OLEACEAE

C\* Ash *Fraxinus excelsior*  
R\* Lilac *Syringa vulgaris*  
R\* Wild Privet *Ligustrum vulgare*

#### SCROPHULARIACEAE

J\* Moth Mullein *Verbascum blattaria*  
L\* Great Mullein *V.thapsus*  
R\* Dark Mullin *V.nigrum*  
C Common Figwort *Scrophularia nodosa*  
L Water Figwort *S.auriculata*  
R Musk *Mimulus moschatus*  
L Monkeyflower *M.guttatus*  
L Ivy-leaved Toadflax *Cymbalaria muralis*  
C Foxglove *Digitalis purpurea*  
R Fairy Foxglove *Erinus alpinus*  
C Thyme-leaved Speedwell *Veronica serpyllifolia serpyllifolia*  
R *V.serpyllifolia humifusa*  
C Heath Speedwell *V.officinialis*  
C Germander Speedwell *V.chamaedrys*  
C Wood Speedwell *V.montana*

C Marsh Speedwell *V.scutellata*  
 C Brooklime *V.beccabunga*  
 L Blue Water Speedwell *V.anagallis-aquatica*  
 L Pink Water Speedwell *V.catenata*  
 C Wall Speedwell *V.arvensis*  
 L Green Field-speedwell *V.agrestis*  
 R+ Grey Field-speedwell *V.polita*  
 C Common Field-speedwell *V.persica*  
 R Slender Speedwell *V.filiformis*  
 R\* Ivy-leaved Speedwell *V.hederifolia*  
 J\* Korimoko *Hebe salicifolia*  
 R\* Hedge Veronica *H. x franciscana*  
 C Common Cow-wheat *Melampyrum pratense*  
 C Eyebright *Euphrasia arctica borealis*  
 C *E.tetraquetra*  
 C *E.nemorosa*  
 J *E.nemorosa x E.confusa*  
 L *E.confusa*  
 L *E.frigida*  
 R *E.marshallii*  
 C *E.micrantha*  
 R *E.scottica*  
 C Red Bartsia *Odontites verna*  
 R Yellow-rattle *Rhinanthus minor stenophyllus*  
 R *R.minor monticola*  
 R *R.minor borealis*  
 C Marsh Lousewort *Pedicularis palustris*  
 C Lousewort *P.sylvatica*  
 L Lousewort *P.sylvatica hibernica*

#### OROBANCHACEAE

R Thyme Broomrape *Orobanche alba*

#### LENTIBULARIACEAE

C Pale Butterwort *Pinguicula lusitanica*  
 C Common Butterwort *P.vulgaris*  
 L Greater Bladderwort *Utricularia vulgaris*  
 O Bladderwort *U.australis*  
 L Intermediate Bladderwort *U.intermedia*  
 C Lesser Bladderwort *U.minor*

#### CAMPANULACEAE

R\* Giant Bellflower *Campanula latifolia*  
 R\* Creeping Bellflower *C.rapunculoides*  
 C Harebell *C.rotundifolia*  
 L Sheep's-bit *Jasione montana*  
 C Water Lobelia *Lobelia dortmanna*

#### RUBIACEAE

L Field Madder *Sherardia arvensis*  
 R+ Woodruff *Galium odoratum*  
 L Fen Bedstraw *G.uliginosum*  
 C Common Marsh-bedstraw *G.palustre*  
 C Lady's Bedstraw *G.verum*  
 R+ Hedge Bedstraw *G.mollugo*  
 C Heath Bedstraw *G.saxatile*  
 C Cleavers *G.aparine*  
 J Crosswort *Cruciata laevipes*

#### CAPRIFOLIACEAE

C\* Elder *Sambucus nigra*  
 R Guelder-rose *Viburnum opulus*  
 R\* Snowberry *Symphoricarpos albus*  
 R\* Himalayan Honeysuckle *Leycesteria formosa*  
 C Honeysuckle *Lonicera periclymenum*

#### VALERIANACEAE

C Common Cornsalad *Valerianella locusta*  
 C Common Valerian *Valeriana officinalis*  
 R\* Pyrenean Valerian *V.pyrenaica*  
 J Marsh Valerian *V.dioica*  
 R\* Red Valerian *Centranthus ruber*

#### DIPSACACEAE

C Devil's-bit Scabious *Succisa pratensis*

#### ASTERACEAE

C Lesser Burdock *Arctium minus*  
 J Welled Thistle *Carduus crispus*  
 C Spear Thistle *Cirsium vulgare*  
 L Meadow Thistle *C.dissectum*  
 O Melancholy Thistle *C.heterophyllum*  
 C Marsh Thistle *C.palustre*  
 C Creeping Thistle *C.arvense*  
 C Common Knapweed *Centaurea nigra*  
 L Nipplewort *Lapsana communis*  
 C Cat's-ear *Hypochoeris radicata*  
 C Autumn Hawkbit *Leontodon autumnalis*  
 C Rough Hawkbit *L.hispidus*  
 C Lesser Hawkbit *L.saxatilis*  
 C Perennial Sow-thistle *Sonchus arvensis*  
 C Smooth Sow-thistle *S.oleraceus*  
 C Prickly Sow-thistle *S.asper*  
 J Wall Lettuce *Mycelis muralis*  
 L Lesser Dandelion *Taraxacum laevigatum*  
 C Narrow-leaved Marsh Dandelion *T.palustre*  
 C Broad-leaved Marsh Dandelion *T.spectabile*  
 L *T.unguilibum*  
 C Common Dandelion *T.officinale*  
 C Marsh Hawk's-beard *Crepis paludosa*  
 C Smooth Hawk's-beard *C.capillaris*  
 C Mouse-ear Hawkweed *Pilosella officinarum*  
 J Fox-and-cubs *Paurantiaca aurantiaca*  
 R Fox-and-cubs *Paurantiaca carpathicola*  
 C Hawkweeds *Hieracium* agg.  
 R *H.umbellatum*  
 R *H.latobrigorum*  
 R *H.rubiginosum*  
 R *H.caledonicum*  
 R *H.orimeles*  
 J *H.scoticum*  
 R *H.anglicum*  
 J *H.hebridense*  
 R *H.ircicum*  
 J *H.vennicontium*  
 R Small Cudweed *Filago minima*



- L Mountain Everlasting *Antennaria dioica*  
 L Heath Cudweed *Gnaphalium sylvaticum*  
 C Marsh Cudweed *G.uliginosum*  
 L\* Elecampane *Inula helenium*  
 R Common Fleabane *Pulicaria dysenterica*  
 C Goldenrod *Solidago virgaurea*  
 R\* Canadian Goldenrod *S.canadensis*  
 R\* Confused Michaelmas-daisy *Aster novi-belgii*  
 C Sea Aster *A.tripolium*  
 J\* Seaside Daisy *Erigeron glaucus*  
 C Daisy *Bellis perennis*  
 L Feverfew *Tanacetum parthenium*  
 C Tansy *T.vulgare*  
 C Mugwort *Artemisia vulgaris*  
 R\* Wormweed *A.absinthium*  
 R\* Southernwood *A.abrotanum*  
 C Sneezewort *Achillea ptarmica*  
 C Yarrow *A.millefolium*  
 O Chamomile *Chamaemelum nobile*  
 C Corn Marigold *Chrysanthemum segetum*  
 C Oxeye Daisy *Leucanthemum vulgare*  
 R\* Shasta Daisy *L. x superbum*  
 L Scented Mayweed *Matricaria recutita*  
 C Pineapple-weed *M.discoidea*  
 C Sea Mayweed *Tripleurospermum maritimum*  
 L Scentless Mayweed *T.inodorum*  
 C Common Ragwort *Senecio jacobaea*  
 C Marsh Ragwort *S.aquaticus*  
 O Hoary Ragwort *S.erucifolius*  
 C Groundsel *S.vulgaris*  
 L Heath Groundsel *S.sylvaticus*  
 C Colt's-foot *Tussilago farfara*  
 C Butterbur *Petasites hybridus*  
 R\* Winter Heliotrope *P.fragrans*  
 R\* Pot Marigold *Calendula officinalis*  
 R Trifid Bur-marigold *Bidens tripartita*  
 C Hemp-agrimony *Eupatorium cannabinum*  
 ALISMACEAE  
 L Lesser Water-plantain *Baldellia ranunculoides*  
 R Water-plantain *Alisma plantago-aquatica*  
 HYDROCHARITACEAE  
 L Canadian Waterweed *Elodea canadensis*  
 JUNCAGINACEAE  
 C Marsh Arrowgrass *Triglochin palustris*  
 C Sea Arrowgrass *T.maritimum*  
 POTAMOGETONACEAE  
 C Broad-leaved Pondweed *Potamogeton natans*  
 C Bog Pondweed *P.polygonifolius*  
 L Shining Pondweed *P.lucens*  
 R Long-leaved Pondweed *P.x zizii*  
 C Various-leaved Pondweed *P.gramineus*  
 L Bright-leaved Pondweed *P.x nitens*  
 L Red Pondweed *P.alpinus*  
 L Long-stalked Pondweed *P.praelongus*  
 C Perfoliate Pondweed *P.perfoliatus*  
 R Lesser Pondweed *P.pusillus*  
 R Blunt-leaved Pondweed *P.obtusifolius*  
 L Small Pondweed *P.berchtoldii*  
 O Curled Pondweed *P.crispus*  
 R Slender-leaved Pondweed *P.filiformis*  
 L Fennel Pondweed *P.pectinatus*  
 RUPPIACEAE  
 L Beaked Tasselweed *Ruppia maritima*  
 O Spiral Tasselweed *R.cirrhosa*  
 NAJADACEAE  
 L Slender Naiad *Najas flexilis*  
 ZOSTERACEAE  
 L Eelgrass *Zostera marina*  
 L Dwarf Eelgrass *Z.noltei*  
 ARACEAE  
 R Lords-and-Ladies *Arum maculatum*  
 LEMNACEAE  
 C Common Duckweed *Lemna minor*  
 ERIOCAULACEAE  
 R Pipewort *Eriocaulon aquaticum*  
 JUNCACEAE  
 C Heath Rush *Juncus squarrosus*  
 R Slender Rush *J.tenuis*  
 R Round-fruited Rush *J.compressus*  
 C Saltmarsh Rush *J.gerardii*  
 R Leafy Rush *J.foliosus*  
 C Toad Rush *J.bufonius*  
 R Frog Rush *J.ambiguus*  
 L Blunt-flowered Rush *J.subnodulosus*  
 O Alpine Rush *J.alpinoarticulatus*  
 C Jointed Rush *J.articulatus*  
 R *J.acutiflorus* x *J.articulatus*  
 C Sharp-flowered Rush *J.acutiflorus*  
 C Bulbous Rush *J.bulbosus*  
 L Sea Rush *J.maritimus*  
 J Hard Rush *J.inflexus*  
 C Soft-rush *J.effusus*  
 C Compact Rush *J.conglomeratus*  
 C Hairy Wood-rush *Luzula pilosa*  
 C Great Wood-rush *L.sylvatica*  
 C Field Wood-rush *L.campestris*  
 C Heath Wood-rush *L.multiflora*  
 CYPERACEAE  
 C Common Cottongrass *Eriophorum angustifolium*  
 L Broad-leaved Cottongrass *E.latifolium*  
 C Hare's-tail Cottongrass *E.vaginatum*  
 C Deergrass *Trichophorum cespitosum germanicum*  
 C Common Spike-rush *Eleocharis palustris*

- C Slender Spike-rush *E.uniglumis*  
 C Many-stalked Spike-rush *E.multicaulis*  
 C Few-flowered Spike-rush *E.quinqueflora*  
 C Sea Club-rush *Bolboschoenus maritimus*  
 C Common Club-rush *Schoenoplectus lacustris*  
 L Grey Club-rush *S.tabernaemontani*  
 C Bristle Club-rush *Isolopis setacea*  
 C Slender Club-rush *I.cernua*  
 C Floating Club-rush *Eleogeton fluitans*  
 C Saltmarsh Flat-sedge *Blysmus rufus*  
 C Black Bog-rush *Schoenus nigricans*  
 C White Beak-sedge *Rhynchospora alba*  
 L Great Fen-sedge *Cladium mariscus*  
 C Greater Tussock-sedge *Carex paniculata*  
 L Lesser Tussock-sedge *C.diandra*  
 C False Fox-sedge *C.otrubae*  
 C Sand Sedge *C.arenaria*  
 L Brown Sedge *C.disticha*  
 C Remote Sedge *C.remota*  
 C Oval Sedge *C.ovalis*  
 C Star Sedge *C.echinata*  
 C Dioecious Sedge *C.dioica*  
 L White Sedge *C.curta*  
 L Hairy Sedge *C.hirta*  
 L Slender Sedge *C.lasiocarpa*  
 L Lesser Pond-sedge *C.acutiformis*  
 R+ Greater Pond-sedge *C.riparia*  
 O Cyperus Sedge *C.pseudocyperus*  
 C Bottle Sedge *C.rostrata*  
 R Bladder-sedge *C.vesicaria*  
 R Pendulous Sedge *C.pendula*  
 L Wood-sedge *C.sylvatica*  
 C Glaucous Sedge *C.flacca*  
 C Carnation Sedge *C.panicea*  
 C Smooth-stalked Sedge *C.laevigata*  
 C Green-ribbed Sedge *C.binervis*  
 C Distant Sedge *C.distans*  
 L Long-bracted Sedge *C.extensa*  
 C Tawny Sedge *C.hostiana*  
 L *C.x.fulva*  
 C Long-stalked Yellow-sedge *C.viridula*  
*brachyrrhyncha*  
 C Common Yellow-sedge *C.viridula oedocarpa*  
 L Small-fruited Yellow-sedge *C.v.viridula*  
 C Pale Sedge *C.pallescens*  
 C Spring Sedge *C.caryophyllea*  
 C Pill Sedge *C.pilulifera*  
 C Bog-sedge *C.limosa*  
 C Common Sedge *C.nigra*  
 R Stiff Sedge *C.bigelowii*  
 R Few-flowered Sedge *C.pauciflora*  
 C Flea Sedge *C.pulicaris*
- POACEAE
- C Mat-grass *Nardus stricta*  
 O Wood Millet *Milium effusum*
- L Meadow Fescue *Festuca pratensis*  
 C Tall Fescue *F.arundinacea*  
 R Giant Fescue *F.gigantea*  
 C Red Fescue *F.rubra*  
 J *F.rubra scotica*  
 C Sheep's-fescue *F.ovina*  
 C Viviparous Sheep's-fescue *F.vivipara*  
 R Fine-leaved Sheep's-fescue *F.fliformis*  
 L Perennial Rye-grass *Lolium perenne*  
 C Italian Rye-grass *L.multiflorum*  
 O Darnel *L.temulentum*  
 L Squirreltail Fescue *Vulpia bromoides*  
 R Rat's-tail Fescue *V.myuros*  
 C Crested Dog's-tail *Cynosurus cristatus*  
 C Common Saltmarsh-grass *Puccinellia maritima*  
 R Reflexed Saltmarsh-grass *P.distans*  
 R Quaking-grass *Briza media*  
 C Annual Meadow-grass *Poa annua*  
 C Rough Meadow-grass *P.trivialis*  
 C Spreading Meadow-grass *P.humilis*  
 C Smooth Meadow-grass *P.pratensis*  
 J Narrow-leaved Meadow-grass *P.angustifolia*  
 L Wood Meadow-grass *P.nemorialis*  
 C Cock's-foot *Dactylis glomerata*  
 L Whorl-grass *Catabrosa aquatica*  
 C Sea Fern-grass *Catapodium marinum*  
 C Floating Sweet-grass *Glyceria fluitans*  
 R Hybrid Sweet-grass *G.x.pedicellata*  
 L Small Sweet-grass *G.declinata*  
 R+ Wood Melick *Melica uniflora*  
 C Downy Oat-grass *Helictotrichon pubescens*  
 L Meadow Oat-grass *H.pratense*  
 C False Oat-grass *Arrhenatherum elatius*  
 O Bristle Oat *Avena strigosa*  
 R\* Wild-oat *Avena fatua*  
 R Yellow Oat-grass *Trisetum flavescens*  
 C Crested Hair-grass *Koeleria macrantha*  
 C Tufted Hair-grass *Deschampsia cespitosa*  
 O Bog Hair-grass *D.setacea*  
 C Wavy Hair-grass *D.flexuosa*  
 C Yorkshire-fog *Holcus lanatus*  
 C Creeping Soft-grass *H.mollis*  
 C Silver Hair-grass *Aira caryophyllea*  
 C Early Hair-grass *A.praecox*  
 C Sweet Vernal-grass *Anthoxanthum odoratum*  
 C Reed Canary-grass *Phalaris arundinacea*  
 C Common Bent *Agrostis capillaris*  
 L Black Bent *A.gigantea*  
 C Creeping Bent *A.stolonifera*  
 C Velvet Bent *A.canina*  
 C Brown Bent *A.vinealis*  
 R Wood Small-reed *Calamagrostis epigejos*  
 C Marram *Ammophila arenaria*  
 L Meadow Foxtail *Alopecurus pratensis*

C Marsh Foxtail *A.geniculatus*  
 L Timothy *Phleum pratense*  
 C Smaller Cat-s-tail *P.bertolonii*  
 O Smooth Brome *Bromus racemosus*  
 C Soft-brome *B.hordaceus*  
 R *B.hordaceus thominei*  
 R\* Lesser Soft-brome *B.x pseudothominei*  
 O Rye Brome *B.secalinus*  
 L Hairy-brome *Bromopsis ramosa*  
 R\* Drooping Brome *Anisantha tectorum*  
 C False Brome *Brachypodium sylvaticum*  
 C Common Couch *Elytrigia repens*  
 C Sand Couch *E.juncea*  
 R Lyme-grass *Leymus arenarius*  
 J Broad Wheat *Triticum aestivum*  
 C Heath-grass *Danthonia decumbens*  
 C Purple Moor-grass *Molinia caerulea*  
 C Common Reed *Phragmites australis*  
 SPARGANIACEAE  
 C Branched Bur-reed *Sparganium erectum*  
 C Unbranched Bur-reed *S.emersum*  
 C Floating Bur-reed *S.angustifolium*  
 C Least Bur-reed *S.natans*  
 TYPHACEAE  
 R Bulrush *Typha latifolia*  
 LILIACEAE  
 C Bog Asphodel *Narthecium ossifragum*  
 R\* Meadow Saffron *Colchicum autumnale*  
 R\* Pyrenean Lily *Lilium pyrenaicum*  
 R\* Solomon's-seal *Polygonatum multiflorum*  
 R\* Star-of-Bethlehem *Ornithogalum angustifolium*  
 R Spring Squill *Scilla verna*  
 C Bluebell *Hyacinthoides non-scripta*  
 R\* Few-flowered Garlic *Allium paradoxum*  
 C Ramsons *A.ursinum*

R\* Sand Leek *A.scorodoprasum*  
 R\* Wild Onion *A.vineale*  
 R\* Summer Snowflake *Leucojum aestivum*  
 R\* Snowdrop *Galanthus nivalis*  
 R\* Daffodil *Narcissus pseudonarcissus*  
 R\* Butcher's-broom *Ruscus aculeatus*

#### IRIDACEAE

J\* Yellow-eyed Grass *Sisyrinchium californicum*  
 C Yellow Iris *Iris pseudacorus*  
 J\* Aunt-Eliza *Crocospmia paniculata*  
 R\* Potts' Montbretia *C.pottsi*  
 L\* Montbretia *C. x crocosmiflora*

#### ORCHIDACEAE

J Narrow-leaved Helleborine *Cephalanthera longifolia*  
 R Marsh Helleborine *Epipactis palustris*  
 J Broad-leaved Helleborine *E.helleborine*  
 C Common Twayblade *Listera ovata*  
 L Lesser Twayblade *L.cordata*  
 R Irish Lady's-tresses *Spiranthes romanzoffiana*  
 L Greater Butterfly-orchid *Platanthera chlorantha*  
 C Lesser Butterfly-orchid *P.bifolia*  
 R Pyramidal Orchid *Anacamptis pyramidalis*  
 R Small-white Orchid *Pseudorchis albida*  
 L Fragrant Orchid *Gymnadenia conopsea*  
 C Frog Orchid *Coeloglossum viride*  
 C Common Spotted-orchid *Dactylorhiza fuchsii*  
 C *D.fuchsii x D.purpurella*  
 C Heath Spotted-orchid *D.maculata*  
 C Early Marsh-orchid *D.incarnata*  
 L *D.maculata x purpurella*  
 C Northern Marsh-orchid *D.purpurella*  
 C Early-purple Orchid *Orchis mascula*

Classification and nomenclature follow Stace (1997) 'New Flora of the British Isles, 2nd edn'. Fuller details of status and distribution will be found in the booklet 'The Wild Flowers of Islay' by Malcolm Ogilvie, published in 1995, though this now lacks some more recent records included here, most of which have appeared in the BSBI (2002) 'New Atlas of the British and Irish Flora'. The booklet is available from the Wildlife Information Centre in Port Charlotte and shops on the island.